

UČNI NAČRT PREDMETA / COURSE SYLLABUS
Ime predmeta: Medicinska informatika, e-zdravje in medicinska statistika

Course title: Medical informatics, e-Health and medical statistics

Študijski program in stopnja Study programme and cycle	Študijska smer Study option	Letnik Year of study	Semester Semester
Spolna medicina, enovit magistrski študijski program		Drugi	3.
General medicine, Uniform master's degree study program		Second	3rd

**Vrsta predmeta (obvezni ali izbirni) /
Course type (compulsory or elective)**

 obvezni
compulsory

Univerzitetna koda predmeta / University course code:

Predavanja Lectures	Seminar Seminar	Vaje Tutorial	Klinične vaje Clinical training	Druge oblike študija Other forms of study	Samost. delo Individual work	ECTS
20	10	AV LV RV 30			30	3

**Nosilec predmeta / Course
coordinator:**

prof. dr. Dejan Dinevski, doc. dr. Petra Povalej Bržan

Jeziki /Languages:
Predavanja / Lectures: slovenski/slovene

Vaje / Tutorial: slovenski/slovene

**Pogoji za vključitev v delo oz. za opravljanje
študijskih obveznosti:**

Elementarno znanje statistike (pridobljeno pri predmetu Metode raziskovalnega dela v medicini)

**Prerequisites for enrolling in the course or for
performing study obligations:**

Elementary knowledge of Statistics (acquired from course Research Methods in Medicine)

Vsebina (kratki pregled učnega načrta):
Medicinska informatika in e-zdravje

- Osnove računalništva in informatike, lastnosti informacije, prvine informacijskih sistemov
- Internet – razvoj in lastnosti, internetne storitve, svetovni splet, splet 2.0, semantični splet in uporaba v medicini
- Informacijska varnost – varnostne zahteve in mehanizmi ter pravni in etični vidiki varovanja informacij na zdravstvenem področju

Content (syllabus outline):
Medicine and Information Technology

- Basics of computer science and informatics, properties of information and information systems
- Internet – development and properties, internet services, world wide web, web 2.0, semantic web and usability in medicine
- Information security – security technologies and requirements, legal and ethical aspects of information protection in health systems

- Definiranje informacijskih procesov obravnavne in oskrbe pacienta v zdravstvenih institucijah
- Signali, slike in video v medicini, informacijska predstavitev dvodimenzionalnih in 3D struktur
- Biomedicinska informatika in klinična informatika: osnove, namen, področja uporabe v medicini in raziskovanju
- Medicinski informacijski standardi – DICOM, HL7, IHE
- E-izobraževanje v medicini in virtualni pacienti
- E-zdravje, zdravstvena omrežja, bolnišnični informacijski sistemi, elektronski zdravstven karton, standardi v e-zdravju
- Telemedicina; zgodovina, tehnologije telemedicine, praktične aplikacije telemedicine (telekonzultacije, medicinska obravnava na daljavo, nega na daljavo, nadzor bolnika na daljavo) dokazane prednosti na posameznih področjih telemedicine

Medicinska statistika

Ponovitev osnovnih statističnih testov:

- Inferenčna statistika
- Bivariatni parametrični testi
- Bivariatni neparametrični testi

Multipla linearna regresija

- linearni regresijski model
- predpostavke
- mere ustreznosti modela
- interpretacija rezultatov

- Information processes definition in the field of medical treatment and care in health institutions
- Signals, graphics and video in medicine, information formats of 2D and 3D entities
- Biomedical informatics, clinical informatics: basics, purpose, application fields in medicine and research work.
- Medical information standards – DICOM, HL7, IHE
- E-learning in medicine and virtual patients.
- E-health, health networks, hospital information systems, electronic health record, e-health standards.
- Telemedicine; history, telemedicine technologies, applications of telemedicine in medical practice (teleconsultations, tele-medical treatment, telecare) evidence based advantages of telemedicine in particular medical areas.

Medical statistics

A review of basic statistical tests:

- Statistical inference
- Bivariate parametric tests
- Bivariate nonparametric tests

Multiple linear regression

- linear regression model
- assumptions
- adequacy of the model
- interpretation of the results

Temeljni literatura in viri / Reading materials:

- POVALEJ BRŽAN, Petra, DINEVSKI, Dejan. Medicinske raziskave in biostatistika s praktičnimi primeri v programu SPSS. V: TAKAČ, Iztok (ur.), ARKO, Darja. *Ginekološka onkologija*. 1. izd. Maribor: Univerzitetna založba Univerze, 2020. Str. 111-139. ISBN 978-961-286-330-2. [COBISS.SI-ID [512972088](#)]
- Holzinger A: Biomedical informatics, Medical University Graz, Published by BoD, Germany, 2012
- Riffenburgh RH: Statistics in Medicine, Elsevier Ltd, Oxford, August 2012.

Dodatna literatura:

- Shortliffe EH, Cimino J: Biomedical Informatics, Springer USA, 2006
- Revija Informatica Medica Slovenica, izbor strokovnih člankov na temo medicinske informatike in telemedicine. Izdaja Slovensko društvo za medicinsko informatiko.

- Field A: An Adventure in Statistics: The Reality Enigma, SAGE Publications Ltd, May 2016.

Cilji in kompetence:

Medicinska informatika, e-zdravje

- Doseči vse tri ravni informacijske pismenosti ter spoznati elemente in principe informacijske družbe.
- Pridobiti raven znanja in spretnosti za samostojno praktično uporabo informacijskih aplikacij za študij in v medicinski praksi
- Razviti sposobnost vrednotenja, iskanja, selekcije in umeščanja novih informacij ter pridobiti zmožnost njihove interpretacije in ocene relevantnosti v medicinskem kontekstu
- Spoznati področje in standarde medicinske informatike in vidike e-zdravja

Statistični del predmeta prispeva predvsem k razvoju naslednjih kompetenc:

- usposobljenost za ustrezno pripravo podatkov za izvedbo statistične analize
- usposobljenost za uporabo osnovnih statističnih testov in razvoj regresijskih modelov
- sposobnost razlage rezultatov uporabljenih statističnih analiz

sposobnost uporabe pridobljenega znanja v praksi

Prenesljive/ključne spretnosti in drugi atributi: -

Objectives and competences:

Medical informatics, e-Health

- Acquire all three levels of information literacy and get to know the elements and principles of information society.
- To gain the knowledge for independent use of information applications for study and medical practice
- To develop the ability to evaluate, search, select and use the new information and capacity to interpret them in medical context.
- To get to know the field of medical informatics, its standards and the principles of e-Health applications

The learning unit on statistics contributes to the development of the following competencies:

- ability to adequately prepare the data for statistical analysis
- ability to use basic statistical tests and the development of regression models
- ability to interpret the results of the statistical analysis

the ability to use the acquired knowledge in practice

Transferable/Key Skills and other attributes: -

Predvideni študijski rezultati:

Znanje in razumevanje:

- Poznavanje področij medicinske informatike in e-zdravja ter telemedicine
- Razumevanje temeljnih principov in standardov po katerih deluje prenos, shranjevanje in uporaba informacij ter

Intended learning outcomes:

Knowledge and understanding:

- Acquired knowledge about medical informatics, e-Health and telemedicine
- Understanding basic principles and standards of data/information processes

<p>delovanje medicinskih informacijskih sistemov</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Razumeti osnovne statistične pojme ter uporabo osnovnih statističnih testov. • Razviti sposobnost za uporabo specifičnih statističnih testov in razumeti regresijsko modeliranje. • Razviti sposobnosti, ki omogočajo dosledno razlago raziskovalnih podatkov in zagotavljajo ustrezne informacije o pridobljenih rezultatih. 	<p>and usage. Understanding medical information systems.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understand basic statistical concepts and the use of basic statistical tests. • Develop strategies to use specific statistical tests and understand basic regression modeling. • Develop strategies that enable consistent interpretation of research data and provide correct information on study results.
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Metode poučevanja in učenja:

- Predavanja
- Seminar
- Domače naloge
- Vaje, e-izobraževanje

Learning and teaching methods:

- Lectures
- Seminars
- Homework
- Exercises, e-learning

Načini ocenjevanja:	Delež (v %) / Share (in %)	Assessment methods:
Način (pisni izpit, ustno izpraševanje, naloge, projekt)		Method (written or oral exam, coursework, project):
Domače naloge	10 %	Homework
Seminarska naloga	20 %	Seminar work
Pisni izpit	70 %	Written exam
 ŠTUDIJSKE OBVEZNOSTI ŠTUDENTOV Glede na sklep Senata z dne 13. 6. 2011 je za študente obvezna 50 % udeležba na predavanjih.		 ACADEMIC OBLIGATIONS OF STUDENTS According to the decision of the Senate on June 13, 2011, 50% attendance at lectures is obligatory for students.
 POGOJI ZA PRISTOP K POSAMEZNEMU PREVERJANJU ZNANJA Opravljen seminar in vaje.		 REQUIREMENTS FOR ACCESS TO INDIVIDUAL KNOWLEDGE CHECKING Completed seminar assignment and exercises.

Reference nosilca / Course coordinator's references:

DEJAN DINEVSKI

KLEMENC-KETIŠ, Zalika, ČAGRAN, Branka, DINEVSKI, Dejan. Evaluating the difference between virtual and paper-based clinical cases in family medicine undergraduate education. *Advances in Medicine*. 2018, vol. 2018, str. 1-7. ISSN 2314-758X.

DINEVSKI, Dejan, LUČOVNIK, Miha, ŽEBELJAN, Ivan, GUZELJ, Domen, VESENJAK DINEVSKI, Izidora, SALON, Adam, DE BOEVER, Patrick, GOSWAMI, Nandu. Analysis of retinal blood vessel diameters in pregnant women practicing yoga: a feasibility study. *Healthcare*. 2022, vol.10, iss.7, str. 1-6, ilustr. ISSN 2227-9032.

BIZJAK, Mojca (avtor, korespondenčni avtor), KOŠNIK, Mitja, DINEVSKI, Dejan, THOMSEN, Simon Francis, FOMINA, Daria, BORZOVA, Elena, KULTHANAN, Kanokvalai, MESHKOVA, Raisa, AHSAN, Dalia Melina, AL-AHMAD, Mona, MILJKOVIĆ, Jovan, TERHORST, Dorothea, MAURER, Marcus (avtor, korespondenčni avtor), et

al. Risk factors for systemic reactions in typical cold urticaria : results from the COLD-CE study. *Allergy*. [Online ed.]. Jul. 2022, vol. 77, iss. 7, str. 2185-2199, ilustr. ISSN 1398-9995.

HRISTOVSKI, Dimitar, DINEVSKI, Dejan, KASTRIN, Andrej, RINDFLESCH, Thomas C. Biomedical question answering using semantic relations. *BMC bioinformatics*, ISSN 1471-2105, 2015, vol. 16, no. 6, 14 str., doi: 10.1186/s12859-014-0365-3. [COBISS.SI-ID 2048297218]

PETRA POVALEJ BRŽAN

KLANJŠEK, Petra, PAJNKHAR, Majda, MARČUN-VARDA, Nataša, MOČNIK, Mirjam, GOLOB JANČIČ, Sonja, POVALEJ BRŽAN, Petra. Development and validation of a new screening tool with non-invasive indicators for assessment of malnutrition risk in hospitalised children. *Children*. 2022, vol. 9, issue 5, str. [1]-16. ISSN 2227-9067. <https://doi.org/10.3390/children9050731>, <https://www.mdpi.com/2227-9067/9/5/731>, DOI: 10.3390/children9050731. [COBISS.SI-ID 108194307], [JCR, SNIP]

MEŠTROVIČ POPOVIČ, Katarina, POVALEJ BRŽAN, Petra, LANGERHOLC, Tomaž, MARČUN-VARDA, Nataša. The impact of Lactobacillus plantarum PCS26 supplementation on the treatment and recurrence of urinary tract infections in children – a pilot study. *Journal of clinical medicine*. 2022, vol. 11, issue 23, str. [1]-12, ilustr. ISSN 2077-0383. <https://doi.org/10.3390/jcm11237008>, <https://www.mdpi.com/2077-0383/11/23/7008>, DOI: 10.3390/jcm11237008. [COBISS.SI-ID 131253251], [JCR, SNIP, WoS, Scopus]

ČAS, Katarina, COSSUTTA, Irena, ESIH, Maruša, POVALEJ BRŽAN, Petra, MARČUN-VARDA, Nataša. Meritve podajnosti arterij pri slovenskih otrocih in mladostnikih = Arterial compliance measurements in Slovenian children and adolescents. *Zdravniški vestnik : glasilo Slovenskega zdravniškega društva*. [Tiskana izd.]. 2021, letn. 90, št. 1/2, str. 10-20, ilustr. ISSN 1318-0347. <https://vestnik.szd.si/index.php/ZdravVest/article/view/3036/3059>, <http://www.dlib.si/details/URN:NBN:SI:DOC-ROISOAUS>. [COBISS.SI-ID 53507331], [SNIP]

KLANJŠEK, Petra, PAJNKHAR, Majda, MARČUN-VARDA, Nataša, POVALEJ BRŽAN, Petra. Screening and assessment tools for early detection of malnutrition in hospitalised children : a systematic review of validation studies. *BMJ open*. 2019, vol. 9, no. 5, str. 1-17. ISSN 2044-6055. <https://bmjopen.bmj.com/content/bmjopen/9/5/e025444.full.pdf>, DOI: 10.1136/bmjopen-2018-025444. [COBISS.SI-ID 2496420], [JCR, SNIP, WoS do 20. 4. 2023: št. citatov (TC): 29, čistih citatov (CI): 29, čistih citatov na avtorja (CIAu): 7,25, Scopus do 5. 4. 2023: št. citatov (TC): 30, čistih citatov (CI): 30, čistih citatov na avtorja (CIAu): 7,50]

GABROVEC, Tina, DRAGAR, Jana, GUZELJ, Domen, POVALEJ BRŽAN, Petra, REBOL, Janez. Comparison of perioperative electrophysiological measurements and postoperative results in cochlear implantation with a slim straight electrode. *Applied sciences*. 2023, vol. 13, issue 5, [article no.] 3292, str. [1]-11, ilustr. ISSN 2076-3417. <https://www.mdpi.com/2076-3417/13/5/3292>, <https://doi.org/10.3390/app13053292>. [COBISS.SI-ID 144499459], [JCR, SNIP, WoS, Scopus]