

**UČNI NAČRT PREDMETA / SUBJECT SPECIFICATION**

<b>Predmet:</b>	Anatomija s histologijo in embriologijo
<b>Subject Title:</b>	Anatomy with Histology and Embryology

Študijski program in stopnja Study programme and cycle	Študijska smer Study option	Letnik Year of study	Semester Semester
Dentalna medicina/Dental Medicine 2. stopnja/2nd cycle		1	1, 2 1, 2

Vrsta predmeta / Course type	Obvezni/Compulsory
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Univerzitetna koda predmeta / University subject code:	
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Predavanja Lectures	Seminar Seminar	Vaje Tutorial	Klinične vaje Clinical training	Druge oblike študija Other forms of study	Samost. delo Individual work	ECTS
90	45	120			225	16

Nosilec predmeta / Lecturer:	Red. prof. dr. Božena Pejković
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Jeziki / Languages:	Predavanja / Lecture: slovenščina/slovene
	Vaje / Tutorial: slovenščina/slovene

Pogoji za vključitev v delo oz. za opravljanje študijskih obveznosti:

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<b>Vsebina:</b>	<b>Content (Syllabus outline):</b>
<b>Anatomija</b> Vsebina obsega sistematsko in topografsko anatomijo človeškega telesa s poudarkom na glavi in vratu: -Uvod v anatomijo - Vrat in glava - Centralni živčni sistem - Prsní koš -Trebuh -Medenica -Zgornji ud -Spodnji ud	<b>Anatomy</b> Content comprises systematic and topographic anatomy of human body with emphasis on the head and neck: -Introduction to anatomy - Neck and head - Central nervous system - Thorax -Abdomen -Pelvis -Superior extremity -Inferior extremity
<b>Histologija</b> Vsebina obsega splošno in specialno histologijo človeškega telesa Splošna histologija	<b>Histology</b> Content comprises general and special histology of human body General histology

-Epiteljska tkiva	-Epithelia
-Veziva	-Connective tissue
-Miščnina	-Muscular tissue
-Živčno tkivo	-Nervous tissue
Specialna histologija	Special histology
-Obtočila	-Vascular system
-Kri	-Blood
-Imunski sistem in limfni organi	-Immune system and lymphatic organs
-Endokrine žleze	-Endocrine glands
-Prebavila	-Digestive system
-Dihala	-Respiratory system
-Sečila	-Urinary system
-Moška spolovila	-Male genital organs
-Ženska spolovila	-Female genital organs
-Koža	-Skin
-Periferno in centralno živčevje	-Peripheral and central nervous system
-Čutila	-Organs of special senses
<b>Embriologija</b>	<b>Embryology</b>
Splošna embriologija	General embryology
Gametogeneza	Gametogenesis
Od oploditve do vgnezdenja	From ovulation to implantation
Oblikovanje dvolistnega embrionalnega ščita	Development of bilaminar germ disc
Oblikovanje trilistnega embrionalnega ščita	Development of trilaminar germ disc
Plodove membrane in posteljica	Fetal membranes and placenta
Specialna embriologija	Special embryology
Razvoj srca in obtočil	Development of cardiovascular system
Razvoj živčevja	Development of nervous system
Razvoj prebavil	Development of digestive system
Razvoj dihal	Development of respiratory system
Razvoj urogenitalnega sistema	Development of urogenital system
Razvoj škržnih (branhalnih) organov	Development of pharyngeal organs

**Temeljni literatura in viri / Textbooks:****Temeljni viri/Fundamental textbooks**

1. Drake RL, Vogl W, Mitchell AW: Gray's Anatomy for Students. Elsevier Churchill Livingstone, New York 2014
2. PEJKOVIĆ, Božena, JESENŠEK, Marko. Vodnik skozi anatomsko terminologijo = Ductio per terminologiam anatomicam. 1. izd. Maribor: Medicinska fakulteta, 2013
3. Young, Woodford, O'Dowd: Wheather's Functional Histology, 6th Ed. Elsevier2013

**Dopolnilna literatura:**

1. Pejković B: Anatomija človeškega telesa – compendium topografske anatomije in navodila za vaje, MF UM 2007
2. Draganić V, Jeličić N, Djordjević Lj, Radonjić V, Pejković B. Anatomija čoveka – priručnik za praktičnu nastavu. Četvrto izmenjeno i dopunjeno izdanje, Savremena administracija, Beograd, 2012
3. Rohen JW: Topographische Anatomie. Schattauer FK, 2008
4. Hansen JT: Netter's Clinical Anatomy, 3rd Ed. Elsevier, 2014
5. Drake RL, Vogl W, Mitchell AW Gray's Atlas of Anatomy, Elsevier, 2014
6. Junqueira LC, Carneiro J: BASIC HISTOLOGY. Textbook and Atlas. Lange Medical Book Mc Graw Hill, 2007.
7. Carlson Human Embryology and Developmental Biology 5th Ed. Elsevier, 2013
8. Young, Woodford, O'Dowd: Wheather's Functional Histology, 6th Ed. Elsevier2013

9. Štiblar Martinčič D. HISTOLOGIJA, Univerzitetni učbenik, MF UM, Maribor oktober 2010

10. Štiblar Martinčič D, Munda M. HISTOLOGIJA, Navodila za vaje. Univerzitetni učbenik, MF UM, Maribor oktober 2009.

11. Štiblar-Martinčič D. EMBRIOLOGIJA, Univerzitetni učbenik, MF UM, Maribor oktober 2011

**Cilji:**

Zagotoviti študentu znanje anatomije, histologije in embriologije, ki je potrebno za razumevanje poznejših predkliničnih in kliničnih predmetov.

**Predvideni študijski rezultati:**

**Znanje in razumevanje:**

Študent mora poznati razmere na truplu in anatomskih modelih ob upoštevanju vseh vidikov anatomije na živem; temeljno je poznavanje anatomije pri odraslem človeku. V nekaterih primerih je potrebno poznati tudi specifično anatomijo različnih starostnih obdobjij ter možne pogosteje variante, kar je pomembno za razumevanje klinične medicine. Znanje histologije – mikroskopske zgradbe človekovega organizma, s posebnim poudarkom na funkciji posameznih celic, tkiv in organov (histofiziologija) in spoznanje posameznih stopenj v embrionalnem razvoju je enako pomembno za nadaljnji študij.

**Prenesljive/ključne spretnosti in drugi atributi:**

Temeljno medicinsko znanje o zgradbi in delovanju ter razvoju zdravega človeškega telesa omogoča študentu, da tokom nadaljnjega študija to znanje uporabi za razumevanje bolezenskih sprememb in razvojnih anomalij.

**Metode poučevanja in učenja:**

Predavanja  
Seminarji  
Vaje

**Načini ocenjevanja:**

Način (pisni izpit, ustno izpraševanje, naloge, projekt):

**ŠTUDIJSKE OBVEZNOSTI ŠTUDENTOV**

Opravljene vaje (100%)

Opravljeni seminarji (100%)

POGOJ ZA PRISTOP K IZPITU so opravljeni vsi obvezni kolokviji iz Anatomije (80 %):

- Thorax, Abdomen, Pelvis (20%)
- Membrum superius (1,5%)
- Membrum inferius (1,5%)
- Collum et caput (50%)

**Objectives:**

Provide a student with knowledge of anatomy, histology and embryology that is necessary for understanding of other preclinical and clinical subjects.

**Intended learning outcomes:**

**Knowledge and understanding:**

A student has to recognize the relations on cadavers and anatomical models in consideration of all the aspects of anatomy in living human. Knowing of anatomy of adult human body is basic, although in some instances it is necessary to recognize anatomical variations of different periods of human age, which is important for understanding of clinical medicine . The knowing of histology – the microscopic structure of human organism, with an emphasise on the function of certain cells, tissues and organs (histophysiology) and the knowledge of certain stages in embryonal development is also important for further studies.

**Transferable/Key Skills and other attributes:**

The basic medical knowledge about the structure, function and the development of the healthy human body, enables a student to apply it in recognition and comprehension of pathological changes and developmental anomalies in the course of his further studies.

**Learning and teaching methods:**

Lectures  
Seminars  
Tutorial

**Delež (v %) / Assessment:  
Weight (in %)**

Type (examination, oral, coursework, project):

**ACADEMIC OBLIGATIONS OF STUDENTS:**

Completed practical work (100%)

Completed seminars (100%)

**REQUIREMENTS FOR ACCESS TO INDIVIDUAL KNOWLEDGE CHECKING:** are completed all the obligatory colloquia Anatomy ( 80%):

- The thorax. The abdomen, The pelvis (20%)
- The superior extremity (1,5%)
- The inferior extremity (1,5%)

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Systema nervosum centrale (7%)</li> </ul> <p>in Histologije z embriologijo (20%)</p> <p>Pogoji za prijavo na izpit in pristop k izpitu so opravljeni vsi obvezni kolokviji. Študenti, ki niso opravili vseh obveznih kolokvijev, morajo opraviti predizpitni kolokvij. Predizpitni kolokvij sestoji iz vseh manjkajočih kolokvijev in ga opravljajo študenti pred izpitom. Pogoj za pristop k predizpitnemu kolokviju je prijava na izpit.</p> <p><b>IZPIT</b></p> <p>pisni izpit 50 % ustni izpit 50 %</p> <p>Izpit je sestavljen iz dveh delov:</p> <p>1) pisni del - študent mora pravilno odgovoriti na vprašanja iz topografske anatomije glave in vratu ter ostalih delov človeškega telesa      2) ustni del - študent mora točno odgovoriti na vprašanja iz topografske anatomije glave in vratu ter ostalih delov človeškega telesa.</p>	<p><b>Anatomija s histologijo in embriologijo (100 %) od tega</b></p> <p>50 % 50 %</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- The neck and head (50%)</li> <li>- The central nervous system (7%)</li> </ul> <p>And Histology with embryology (20%)</p> <p>Conditions for sign-up and approach to the examination are completed all the obligatory colloquia. The students who did not complete all the obligatory colloquia must pass the preexaminal colloquium. The preexaminal colloquium consists of all the missing colloquia and it must be completed before the examination. The condition for approaching the preexaminal colloquium is the sign-up to the examination.</p> <p><b>THE EXAMINATION</b></p> <p>written examination 50% oral examination 50%</p> <p>The exam consists of two parts: 1) the written part - the student must answer correctly the questions from the topographical anatomy head, neck and other parts of the human body      2) the oral part - the student must answer correctly the questions from the topographical anatomy head, neck and other parts of the human body.</p>
<b>Reference nosilca / Lecturer's references:</b>		
<p>KOŠUTIĆ, Damir, PEJKOVIĆ, Božena, ANDERHUBER, Friedrich, VADNJAL, Sabina, ŽIC, Rado, GULIC, Rozita, KRAJNC, Ivan, ŠOLMAN, Lea, KOCBEK, Lidija. Complete mapping of lateral and medial sural artery perforators : anatomical study with Duplex-Doppler ultrasound correlation. Journal of plastic, reconstructive &amp; aesthetic surgery, ISSN 1748-6815, 2012, vol. 65, issue 11, str. 1530-1536, doi: 10.1016/j.bjps.2012.04.045. [COBISS.SI-ID 512228408], [JCR, SNIP, WoS do 5. 1. 2013: št. citatov (TC): 0, čistih citatov (CI): 0, normirano št. čistih citatov (NC): 0, Scopus do 30. 10. 2012: št. citatov (TC): 0, čistih citatov (CI): 0, normirano št. čistih citatov (NC): 0]</p> <p>KOŠUTIĆ, Damir, PEJKOVIĆ, Božena. Applied clinical anatomy of perforator flaps : microsurgery meets radiology. V: Abstracts for the IVth International Symposium of Clinical and Applied Anatomy (ISCAA), 28 June-1 July 2012, Ankara, Turkey &amp; the XIVth National Congress of Anatomy, 28 June-1 July 2012, Ankara, Turkey, (Anatomy, ISSN 1307-8798, vol. 6, suppl. (2012)). Istanbul: Turkish Society of Anatomy and Clinical Anatomy (TSACA), cop. 2012, vol. 6, suppl. June, str. S9. [COBISS.SI-ID 512217912]</p> <p>PEJKOVIĆ, Božena, KOCBEK, Lidija, KOŠUTIĆ, Damir, BELE, Uroš, KELC, Robi, ŠARENAC, Tomislav, KRAJNC, Ivan. Anatomical peculiarities of cardiac blood vessels in the human heart. V: 3rd International Symposium of Clinical and Applied Anatomy, University of Maribor, Faculty of Medicine, 22-24 July 2011. PEJKOVIĆ, Božena (ur.), ŠTIBLAR-MARTINČIĆ, Draga (ur.). Book of abstracts. Maribor: Faculty of Medicine, 2011, str. 19. [COBISS.SI-ID 512135992]</p> <p>DRAGANIĆ, Vera, JELIČIĆ, Nadežda A., ĐORĐEVIĆ, Ljubica, RADONJIĆ, Vidosava, PEJKOVIĆ, Božena, DRAGANIĆ, Vera (urednik). Anatomija čoveka : priručnik za praktičnu nastavu. 4. izmenjeno i dopunjeno izd. Beograd: Savremena administracija, 2012. 431 str., ilustr. ISBN 978-86-387-0802-4. [COBISS.SI-ID 188451084]</p> <p>2.06 Enciklopedija, slovar, leksikon, priročnik, atlas, zemljevid</p>		

**PEJKOVIĆ, Božena, JESENŠEK, Marko.** Vodnik skozi anatomske terminologije = Ductio per terminologiam anatomicam.  
1. izd. Maribor: Medicinska fakulteta, 2013. 190, 182 str., ilustr. ISBN 978-961-6739-47-4. [COBISS.SI-ID 267753472]