

UČNI NAČRT PREDMETA / COURSE SYLLABUS**Ime predmeta:** Interna medicina – praktično delo ob bolniku**Course title:** Internal medicine - work with patients

Študijski program in stopnja Study programme and cycle	Študijska smer Study option	Letnik Year of study	Semester Semester
Splošna medicina, enovit magistrski študijski program		Šesti	12.
General medicine, Uniform master's degree study program		Sixth	12th

**Vrsta predmeta (obvezni ali izbirni) /
Course type (compulsory or elective)**

obvezni

compulsory

Univerzitetna koda predmeta / University course code:

Predavanja Lectures	Seminar Seminar	Vaje Tutorial	Klinične vaje Clinical training	Druge oblike študija Other forms of study	Samost. delo Individual work	ECTS
		AV LV RV		360 (praktikum)	180	18

**Nosilec predmeta / Course
coordinator:**

prof. dr. Breda Pečovnik Balon
 prof. dr. Ivan Krajnc (sonosilec)
 prof. dr. Radovan Hojs (sonosilec)

Jeziki /Languages:**Predavanja / Lectures:** slovenski/slovene**Vaje / Tutorial:** slovenski/slovene**Pogoji za vključitev v delo oz. za opravljanje
študijskih obveznosti:****Prerequisites for enrolling in the course or for
performing study obligations:****Vsebina (kratek pregled učnega načrta):**

Študent dela pod tutorstvom sobnega zdravnika v bolniških sobah. Opravlja pregled bolnika (status) in anamnezo. Sodeluje pri načrtovanju diagnostičnih preiskav, analizi izvidov in pri odločanju o zdravljenju. Študent aktivno sodeluje pri delu diplomiranih medicinskih sester, tako pri odvzemu krvi, dajanju injekcij... Spremlja bolnika na preiskave kot so rentgensko slikanje, invazivne kardiološke in gastroenterološke preiskave itd. Sobni zdravnik in predstojnik oddelka s svojim podpisom zagotavljata, da je opravil vse predvidene posege, ki so določeni v kartonu obveznosti študenta.

Content (syllabus outline):

The student works under tutor's supervision in clinical wards. He/she performs examinations (clinical status) and establishes the patient's medical history. He/she cooperates in planning diagnostic procedures, analysis of results and subscription of the therapy. The student also actively participates in nurses' practice (taking blood examples, applications of ampoules). He/she accompanies the patient to X-ray and invasive cardiac and gastroenterological examinations etc. The student works in all departments of internal OPC and has to accomplish all scheduled commitments. At the end of practical training the head of the department confirms the student's work with a signature.

Temeljni literatura in viri / Reading materials:

Osnovna literatura:

1. A. Kocijančič: Klinična preiskava. Ljubljana: Littera picta, 2000.
2. Interna medicina / glavna urednika Mitja Košnik, Dušan Štajer ; področni uredniki Aleš Blinc ... [et al.] ; [vsebinsko kazalo Žiga Košnik ... [et al.] ; risbe Dušan Štajer]. - 5. izd. - Ljubljana : Medicinska fakulteta : Slovensko zdravniško društvo : Buča, 2018

Dodatna literatura:

- 1.D. Longo et al (eds): Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine, 20th edition. New York: McGraw-Hill, 2018.
- 2.PJ. Kumar, ML. Clark (eds): Clinical Medicine, 8th edition. Edinburgh: Saunders Elsevier, 2016.

Cilji in kompetence:

Cilji predmeta so priprava študentov na samostojno delo z internističnim bolnikom. Študent mora osvojiti teoretično in praktično način pristopa k bolniku, obvladati mora odnos z njim in s svojci. Znati mora vzeti anamnezo, pregledati bolnika, ovrednotiti diagnostične metode in predlagati ustrezno zdravljenje. Študent bo usposobljen obravnavati bolnika skladno z načeli medicinske etike in deontologije.

Objectives and competences:

The objectives of the subject are preparation of students to independent work with an internist patient. The student has to acquire theoretical and practical modes of approach to the patient, the student has to master the attitude towards the patient and the patient's relatives. The student has to know how to make an anamnesis, examine the patient, evaluate diagnostic methods and suggest appropriate treatment. The student will be qualified to treat a patient in congruence with the principles of medical ethics and deontology.

Predvideni študijski rezultati:

Znanje in razumevanje:

Študent mora obvladati osnovne metode klinične preiskave, inspekcija, palpacija, perkusija, avskultacija, vzeti anamnezo, določiti splošni klinični status, specialni klinični status, diagnostične in terapevtske metode (glej klinična znanja in metode).

Prenesljive/ključne spretnosti in drugi atributi:

Študent mora poznati diagnostične metode: arterijska punkcija, UZ, endoskopija, ledvična ali jetrna biopsija, plevralna punkcija, pregled urinskega sedimenta, pregled krvne slike, scintigrafske preiskave, abdominalna punkcija, venepunkcija, RTG pregled, CT pregled, EMR, alergijski testi, bronhoskopija, kateterizacija srca, pregledi z Dopplerskim UZ srca, EKG, obremenilni testi za srce, Holter-monitoring, punkcija sklepov, pljučni funkcijski testi.

Intended learning outcomes:

Knowledge and Understanding:

The student has to master the basic methods of clinical examination, inspection, palpation, percussion, auscultation, taking anamnesis, determine general clinical status, special clinical status, diagnostic and therapeutic methods (see clinical knowledge and methods).

Transferable/Key Skills and other attributes:

The student has to be acquainted with the diagnostic methods: arterial puncture, ultrasound, endoscopy, renal or liver biopsy, pleural puncture, examination of urinary sediment, complete blood count, scintigraphic examinations, abdominal puncture, venipuncture, Roentgen examination, CT scan, endoscopic mucosal resection, allergy tests, bronchoscopy, cardiac catheterization, cardiac examination with Doppler ultrasound, ECG, stress tests, Holter monitoring, joint puncture, pulmonary functional tests.

Metode poučevanja in učenja:

Praktično klinično delo

Naloge študenta: Skrbi za bolnike na najmanj treh (3) posteljah, od sprejema do odpusta:

- anamneze;
- jutranji orientacijski obiski pacientov z merjenji RR in poročanjem mentorju;
- fizikalni pregledi;
- poročanje o bolnikih na vizitah;

Learning and teaching methods:

Practical clinical work

Tasks of the student: takes care of the patients on at least three hospital beds, from hospital admission until release of the patient from hospital:

anamneses;
morning orientational visits of patients with RR (recovery room) measurements and reporting to the mentor;
physical examinations;

- predlog načrta preiskav (načela racionalne diagnostike) in terapije; - posegi (glej karton za spremljanje praktikuma); - sodelovanje pri pogovorih s svojci; - koncepti epikriz in zaključkov. Študent sprejema (napravi anamnezo in klinični pregled) na oddelek oz. kliniko tudi novo prispele bolnike, ki jih kasneje ne vodi več. S pogojem, da ni motena kontinuiteta dela v bolniških sobah, se lahko študent pridruži svojemu mentorju tudi pri drugih opravilih (npr. v ambulantni). Evidenco o opravljenem delu (karton, beležka) študenti predložijo glavnemu mentorju po končanih vajah. Znanje in napredovanje študentov se preverja sprotno. Oblike skupinskega izpopolnjevanja: - redni strokovni sestanki na kliniki; - posebej za študente organizirane oblike: klinični seminarji s prikazom zanimivih bolnikov, osnove EKG, tečaji iz TPO, dializnega zdravljenja, endoskopij itd. Vsak študent pripravi en (1) seminar iz klinične kazuistike ali literature. Priporočena opravila, ki naj bi jih študent opravljal med delom na oddelku: - odvzemi venske in arterijske krvi, različne oblike parenteralnih aplikacij (s.c., i.m., i.v.); - uvajanje venskih katetrov (brahialnih); - kateterizacija sečnega mehurja; - uvajanje želodčne sonde; - makroskopska ocena sputuma; - torakalne in abdominalne punkcije; - intubacija (v sklopu reanimacijskega tečaja oz. tečaja TPO); - snemanje EKG; - bronhialna toaleta; - meritve funkcije pljuč	reporting about patients at visitations; suggestion of the plan of examinations (principles of rational diagnostics) and therapy; interventions (see medical record for monitoring practical training); cooperation in conversations with relatives; concepts of epicrisis and conclusions. The student admits (makes the anamnesis and clinical examination) to the ward or clinic also newly arrived patients who are later no longer under the student's care. Provided that continuity of work in hospital rooms is not disturbed, the student can join his/her mentor also in other jobs (e.g. in an outpatients' clinic). A record of completed work (medical record, notebook) is submitted by students to the main mentor after the finished practical work. Knowledge and progress of students is checked regularly. Forms of group training: regular professional meetings at the clinic; specially organized forms for the students: clinical seminars with the presentation of interesting patients, ECG basics, courses in CPR, dialytic treatment, endoscopies etc. Each student prepares one seminar from clinical casuistry or literature. Recommended jobs which the student should do during his/her work at the ward: taking of venous and arterial blood, various forms of parenteral applications (subcutaneous injection, intracutaneous or intradermal injection, intramuscular injection, intravenous injection); introduction of venous catheters (brachial); catheterization of the bladder; introducing of the gastric probe; macroscopic evaluation of sputum; thoracic and abdominal punctures; intubation (within the resuscitation course or CPR course); recording of ECG; bronchial toilet; measurements of pulmonary function
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Načini ocenjevanja:	Delež (v %) / Share (in %)	Assessment methods:
POGOJI ZA PRISTOP K POSAMEZNEMU PREVERJANJU ZNANJA -prisotnost na seminarjih -najmanj 80 % udeležba na kliničnih vajah -opravljen seminar -opravljene in evidentirane vse obveznosti iz kartona vaj - potrjen karton vaj je sestavni del prijavnice k izpitu	Pisni 40 % Ustni 60 %	REQUIREMENTS FOR ACCESS TO INDIVIDUAL KNOWLEDGE CHECKING: attendance at coursework at least 80% attendance at clinical practice completed coursework assignment completed and recorded all obligations from the record of practice validated record of practice is an integral component of the application form for the exam FORMS AND MODE OF CHECKING AND ASSESSING KNOWLEDGE

OBLIKE IN NAČIN PREVERJANJA IN OCENJEVANJA ZNANJA -sprotno preverjanje znanja ob bolniku -pisni izpit - 5 vprašanj esejskega tipa, ovrednotena s po 4 točkami; -za pozitivno oceno je treba doseči 11 točk Pozitivno opravljen pisni izpit je pogoj za pristop k praktičnemu delu in ustnemu teoretičnemu delu -praktični del (pregled bolnika) in ustni teoretični del -izvajajo ga habilitirani učitelji znotraj predmeta, ki jih določi predstojnik katedre -če študent ne opravi ustnega izpita, ponavlja izpit v celoti (pisni in ustni ob bolniku) Ocenjevalna lestvica pri pisnem in ustnem izpitu 56 % do 65 % - 6 66 % do 75 % - 7 76 % do 85 % - 8 86 % do 95 % - 9 96 % do 100 % - 10		regular knowledge checking by the patient's side written exam – 5 essay-type questions, evaluated with 4 points each; for a positive mark 11 points need to be achieved Positively completed written exam is the condition for access to practical part and oral theoretical part. -practical part (examination of the patient) and oral theoretical part is implemented by habilitated professors within the subject who are appointed by the head of the department in case a student fails the oral exam, he/she takes the exam again entirely (written and oral by the patient's side) Grading scale in written and oral exam 56% to 65% - 6 66% to 75% - 7 76% to 85% - 8 86% to 95% - 9 96% to 100% - 10
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Reference nosilca / Course coordinator's references:

BREDA PEČOVNIK BALON:

HOJS, Nina, BEVC, Sebastjan, PEČOVNIK-BALON, Breda, HOJS, Radovan, EKART, Robert. Paricalcitol reduces proteinuria in non-dialysis chronic kidney disease patients. V: BUTUROVIĆ-PONIKVAR, Jadranka (ur.). Special issue : contributions from the 5th Slovenian Congress of Nephrology with international participation, (Therapeutic apheresis and dialysis (Online), ISSN 1744-9987, vol. 17, no. 4). [S. l.]: International Society for Apheresis, cop. 2013, str. 368-372. <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/1744-9987.12080/pdf>, doi: 10.1111/1744-9987.12080. [COBISS.SI-ID 4745023], [JCR, SNIP, WoS do 23. 9. 2013: št. citatov (TC): 0, čistih citatov (CI): 0, normirano št. čistih citatov (NC): 0, Scopus do 9. 9. 2013: št. citatov (TC): 0, čistih citatov (CI): 0, normirano št. čistih citatov (NC): 0] tipologija 1.08 -> 1.01

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