



Univerza v Mariboru
University of Maribor

Medicinska fakulteta
Faculty of Medicine



UČNI NAČRT PREDMETA / SUBJECT SPECIFICATION

Predmet:	Pediatrija
Subject Title:	Pediatrics

Študijski program Study programme	Študijska smer Study field	Letnik Year	Semester Semester
Splošna medicina General medicine - EMŠP		4	7

Univerzitetna koda predmeta / University subject code:

Predavanja Lectures	Seminar Seminar	Sem. vaje Tutorial	Klin. vaje Clin work	Teren. vaje Field work	Samost. delo Individ. work	ECTS
45	75		90		210	14

Nosilec predmeta / Lecturer:

Red. prof. dr. Dušanka Mičetić Turk
Red. prof. dr. Alojz Gregorič (sonosilec)

Jeziki /
Languages:

Predavanja /
Lecture:
Vaje / Tutorial:

Slovenski/Slovene
Slovenski/Slovene

Pogoji za vključitev v delo oz. za
opravljanje študijskih obveznosti:

Prerequisites:

Vsebina:

Socialna in preventivna pediatrija: Morbiditeta pri novorojenčkih, dojenčkih, predšolskih, šolskih otrocih in mladostnikih. Smrtnost pri dojenčkih, neonatalna in perinatalna mortaliteta. Kongenitalne anomalije. Zgodnja detekcija in rehabilitacija prizadetih otrok in njihovo vključevanje v družbo. Pomen humanizacije v otroških bolnišnicah in dispanzerjih. Organizacija pediatrične dispanzerske in hospitalne mreže. Preventivni ukrepi v zgodnji otroški dobi - vakcinacije, preprečevanje rahitisa, sideropenične anemije, nasveti o pravilni prehrani, sistemsko odkrivanje presnovnih motenj, hipotireoze, fenilketonurije, galaktozemije, displazije kolka, cerebralne paralize, motenj vida, sluha, slabe drže in drugih nepravilnosti skeleta.

Content (Syllabus outline):

Social and Preventive Pediatrics: Morbidity in newborns, infants, preschool, school children and adolescents. Mortality in infants, neonatal and perinatal mortality. Congenital anomalies. Early detection and rehabilitation of disabled children and their inclusion in society. Meaning of humanisation in children hospitals and outpatient clinics. Organisation of pediatric outpatient clinics and hospital net. Preventive measures in early age - immunisations, prevention of rickets, sideropenic anemia, advising on healthy diet, systematic discovery of digestive disorders, hypotireosis, fenilketonura, galactosemia, hip displasiae, cerebal palsy, vision, hearing disorders, bad posture and other skeletal abnormalities.
Growth and development of child: Developmental stages in somatic and

Rast in razvoj otroka: Razvojne faze v somatskem in psihomotoričnem razvoju otroka. Vrednotenje antropometričnih podatkov kot telesne teže, višine, obsega lobanje, površine telesa in ocena govora ter sluha. Ocena kostne starosti, razvoja zob, sekundarnih spolnih znakov, opredelitev in zdravljenje nizke in visoke rasti.

Neonatologija: Novorojenec, Nedonošenec. Prenosenec. Zahiranec. Ocena vitalnosti novorojenca. Hiperbilirubinemija.

Hemolitične bolezni novorojenca. Izmenjalna transfuzija. Fototerapija. Reanimacija asfiktičnega novorojenca. Respiratorni distres sindrom novorojenca. Poškodbe otrok ob porodu. Hemoragična bolezen novorojenca. Perinatalna simbioza otroka in matere.

Prehrana in presnova: Dojenje. Energijske in prehranske potrebe novorojenčka, dojenčka,

predšolskega, šolskega otroka. Prilagojena mleka. Sestava jedilnikov. Distrofija, Podhranjenost in debelost. Avitaminoza. Deficiti mineralov. Akutni enterokolitis dojenčka, dehidracija, toksikoza. Rehidracija in dietna prehrana pri celiakiji, fenilketonuriji, galaktozemiji. Vrojene presnovne motnje.

Genetika: Rodovnik. Autosomno recesivne, dominantne, spolno vezane dedne bolezni. Sindrom Down, Sindrom Turner, Klinefelterjev sindrom. Teratogene nokse. Genetska prognoza in nasvet. Prenatalna detekcija genetskih bolezni.

Endokrinologija: Motnje rasti. Konatalna hipotireoza, struma. Zgodnja in kasna puberteta. Diabetes insipidus. Hipoparatiroidizem. Kongenitalna adrenalna hiperplazija. Mb Addison. Mb Cushing. Feohromocitom. Hipogonitalizem. Diferenciacija spola. Hipoglikemija, Diabetes mellitus. Tumorji endokrinih žlez.

Kardiologija: Prirojene srčne hibe. Motnje srčnega ritma. Vaskularne bolezni. Vzroki srčnih hib in patogeneza klinična slika in zdravljenje srčne insuficience pri otrocih.

Pulmologija: vzroki obstruktivne in restriktivne apnoe pri dojenčku. Subglotični laringitis, Bronhitis, pneumonia. Astma. Mukoviscidoza. Kronične pulmopatije.

Hematologija in onkologija: Sideropenična anemija. Megaloblastična in hemolitična anemija, Hiporegenerativna in druge anemije. Trombocitopenija. Levkemija, Limfom.

psychomotor development of child. Evaluation of anthropometric data: body weight, height, head circumference, body surface area and assessment of speech and hearing. Assessment of body age, development of teeth, secondary sexual features, determination and treatment of short or high growth.

Neonathology: Newborn, premature. Postmature, Dysmature. Assessment of newborn's vitality: hyperbilirubinemia. Haemolytic disease of newborn. Exchange transfusion. Phototherapy. Reanimation of asphyxial newborn. Respiratory distress syndrome in newborn. Birth trauma. Hemorrhagic disease in newborn. Perinatal symbiosis of mother and child.

Nutrition and metabolism: Breastfeeding: newborn's dieting and calorie needs of a newborn, an infant, a child and a preschool and school child. Adjusted milks. Composition of menus. Dystrophy. Malnutrition and obesity. Avitaminoses. Mineral deficit. Acute enterocolitis in infant, dehydration, toxicosis. Rehydration and diet in celiac disease, phenylketonuria, galactosemia. Congenital metabolic disorders.

Genetics: Family pedigree. Autosomal, recessive, dominant, sex linked hereditary diseases. Down's syndrome. Turner Syndrome, Klinefelter Syndrome, teratogen noxe. Genetic prognosis and counselling. Prenatal detection of genetic diseases.

Endocrinology: Growth disorders, congenital hypothyroidism, goitre. Early and late puberty. Diabetes insipidus. Hypoparathyroidism, congenital adrenal hyperplasia. Mb Addison. Mb Cushing. Feohromocytoma. Hypogonadism. Sex differentiation. Hypoglycemia, diabetes mellitus. Tumors of endocrine glands.

Cardiology: congenital heart anomalies. Heart rhythm disorders. Vascular diseases. Causes for heart malformations and clinical picture of pathogenesis, treatment of heart insufficiency in children.

Pulmology: causes of obstructive and restrictive apnea in infant. Subglottic laryngitis, bronchitis, pneumonia. Asthma. Mucoviscidosis. Chronic pulmonary diseases.

Haematology and Oncology: sideropenic anaemia, megaloblastic and haemolytic anaemia, hyporegenerative and other anaemias. Thrombocytopenia. Leukemia. Lymphoma. Neuroblastoma. Brain tumors and other

Nevroblastom. Nefroblastom. Možganski tumorji in druge neoplazme v otroški dobi.

Revmatologija in imunologija: Akutna revmatska vročica. Kronični juvenilni revmatoidni artritis in najpogostejše druge kolagenoze v otroški dobi. Imunodeficienca.

Gastroenterologija: Bruhanje, Abdominalne bolečine pri otroku. Obstipacija. Enterokolitis. Kongenitalne anomalije prebavil. Stenoza pilorusa. Ulcusna bolezen. Malabsorpcijski sindrom. Celiakija. Kronične vnetne bolezni črevesja. Megacolon. Appendicitis. Invaginacija črevesja. Hernija. Ileus. Hepatitis.

Nefrologija: Uroinfekt. Obstrukcijska uropatija. Glomerulonefritis. Nefrotski sindrom. Prirojene tubulopatije. Malformacije uropoetskega trakta, spolnih žlez in spolovil.

Pedopsihiatrija: Anoreksija nervosa. Bulimija. Psihoza. Avtizem. Tentamen suicida. Depresivna stanja v otroški dobi. Šolska fobija. Spolna zloraba.

Nevrologija: Zvišan intrakranialni pritisk pri otroku. Cerebralna paraliza. Možganski tumorji. Glavobol. Metabolne in heredodegenerativne bolezni živčevja. Vročinski krči in druge konvulzije. Epilepsija. Meningitis in encefalitis. Polinevritis. Fakomatoze. Progresivna mišična distrofija. Kongenitalna anomalija živčevja.

Ostala področja pediatrije: ustne in kožne bolezni pri otrocih. Bolezni skeleta.

Parazitoze. Nesreče. Intoksikacije in druga nujna stanja v pediatriji. Otroška kirurgija.

neoplasms in childhood.

Rheumatology and immunology: Acute rheumatic fever. Chronic juvenile rheumatoid arthritis and most often other collagenoses in childhood. Immunodeficiency.

Gastroenterology: Vomiting, abdominal pain in child, Opistipation, Enterocolitis, Congenital anomalies of digestive tract. Stenosis pylorus. Ulcer disease. Malabsorption syndrome. Celiac disease. Chronic inflammatory intestinal diseases. Megacolon. Appendicitis. Intestinal invagination. Hernia. Ileus. Hepatitis.

Nephrology: Uroinfect. Obstructive uropathy. Glomerulonephritis. Nephritic syndrome. Congenital tubulopathies. Malformations of uropoietic tract, sexual glands and genitals.

Pedopsychiatry: Anorexia nervosa. Bulimia. Psychosis. Tentamen suicidii. Depressive moods in childhood. School phobia. Sexual abuse.

Neurology: hypercranial pressure in child. Cerebral palsy. Brain tumors. Headache. Metabolic and hereditary degenerative diseases of the nerves. Fever seizures and other convulsions. Epilepsy. Meningitis and encephalitis. Polyneuritis. Facomatosis. Progressive muscular dystrophy. Congenital anomaly of nerves.

Other pediatrics fields: oral and skin diseases in children. Skeletal diseases. Parasitosis. Accidents. Intoxications and other emergency conditions in paediatrics. Pediatric surgery.

Temeljni literatura in viri / Textbooks:

- Mardešič D., Pediatrija, Školska knjiga, Zagreb, 2003.
- Behrman R.E., Kliegman R.M., Nelson W.E.; Vaughan V.C., Nelson Textbook of Pediatrics 18th edition, W.B. Saunders Company, Philadelphia, London, Toronto, Montreal, Sydney, Tokyo 2007.
- Behrman R.E., Kliegman R. Nelson: **Essentials of Pediatrics**, 5th edition. Saunders, Philadelphia 2006.
- Gregorič A, ed. Srečanja pediatrov v Mariboru z mednarodno udeležbo, SB Maribor, Maribor, v l. 1995-2007.
- Kržišnik C., ed.. Izbrana poglavja iz pediatrije, Medicinska fakultete Univerze v Ljubljani, v l. 1991-2007.
- Gorišek-Reberšek J. in sod. Bedjaničevi simpoziji, SB Maribor, Maribor, v l. 1997-2007.

Cilji:

Cilj tega predmeta je pripraviti študente na samostojno delo z bolnimi otroci.

Objectives:

The objective of this course is to prepare students to work independently with pediatric patients.

Predvideni študijski rezultati:

Intended learning outcomes:

Znanje in razumevanje:

Po zaključku tega predmeta bo študent sposoben samostojno pristopiti k bolnemu otroku, obvladal bo odnos z njim in starši in svojci, znal bo vzeti anamnezo, pregledati bolnega otroka, ovrednotiti diagnostične metode, predpisati ustrezno terapijo.

Prenesljive/ključne spretnosti in drugi atributi:

Študent se bo naučil tudi praktičnih opravil, ki so potrebna pri delu z bolnimi otroci: jemanje krvi, dajanje terapije, opravljanje osnovnih funkcionalnih preiskav.

Metode poučevanja in učenja:

- predavanja,
- seminarji
- vaje.

Knowledge and Understanding:

On completion of this course student will be able to approach patient independently, and communicate accordingly with the patient and his family members, he will take history of illness, examine the patient, and evaluate diagnostic methods to be applied and to prescribe appropriate therapy.

Transferable/Key Skills and other attributes:

The student will also acquire necessary practical knowledge: blood taking, giving therapy, to perform basic functional examinations.

Learning and teaching methods:

- Lectures,
- Seminars
- Practical training in the clinical environment.

Načini ocenjevanja:

Delež (v %) /

Weight (in %)

Assessment:

- pisni izpit (opravljeni seminarji, opravljen preizkus praktične usposobljenosti sta pogoja za pristop k pisnemu izpitu)
- ustno izpraševanje

70%**30%**

- Examination (Completed seminars and Completed practical skills examination are condition for approach to examination)
- Oral examination.