

UČNI NAČRT PREDMETA / COURSE SYLLABUS

Predmet:	Izbrane vsebine in novosti v farmakologiji in toksikologiji
Course title:	Selected topics and novelties in pharmacology and toxicology

Študijski program in stopnja Study programme and level	Študijska smer Study field	Letnik Academic year	Semester Semester
EMŠ Splošna medicina General medicine		2	4

Vrsta predmeta / Course type

Univerzitetna koda predmeta / University course code:

Predavanja Lectures	Seminar Seminar	Sem. vaje Tutorial	Lab. vaje Laboratory work	Teren. vaje Field work	Samost. delo Individ. work	ECTS
2	40		3		45	3

Nosilec predmeta / Lecturer:

Doc. dr. Polonca Ferk

Jeziki / Languages:	Predavanja / Lectures: Vaje / Tutorial:	Slovenski/Slovene Slovenski/Slovene
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Pogoji za vključitev v delo oz. za opravljanje študijskih obveznosti:

Content (Syllabus outline):

Vsebina:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • poglobljen študij izbranih farmakodinamičnih skupin zdravil • novosti na področju farmakološkega zdravljenja izbranih bolezenskih stanj (kemoterapija raka ...) • osebna medicina in osebni pristop k farmakološkemu zdravljenju • racionalna raba zdravil • neželeni učinki in toksičnost zdravil, farmakovigilanca • interakcije med zdravili in interakcije zdravil s hrano • učinkovine življenskega sloga, zlorabe zdravil in drugih učinkovin, učinkovine, ki povzročajo odvisnost, učinkovine v športu, doping • prehranska dopolnila, zdravilne rastline, fitofarmaki • biološka zdravila • elektronske zbirke podatkov o zdravilih • razvoj novega zdravila, regulativa na področju zdravil • farmakoepidemiološki podatki o predpisovanju zdravil in medicinskih pripomočkov v Sloveniji • raziskovalno delo na področju molekularne farmakologije: aktualno raziskovalno delo, gojenje celičnih kultur oz. celičnih linij,
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • detailed study on selected pharmacodynamic groups of drugs • advances in pharmacological treatment of selected pathological conditions (cancer chemotherapy ...) • personalized medicine and individualized pharmacotherapy • rational use of drugs • adverse drug effects and reactions, toxicity, pharmacovigilance • drug-drug and drug-food interactions • lifestyle drugs, the abuse of drugs and other substances, drug dependence, drugs in sport, doping • food supplements, medicinal plants, phytopharmaceuticals • biological drugs • electronic drug databases • development of new drugs, regulatory procedures • pharmacoepidemiological data on prescribing drugs and medical devices in Slovenia • research work in molecular pharmacology: current research projects, growing cell cultures/cell lines, apoptosis, viability, proliferation, cytotoxicity, biocompatibility,

<p>apoptoza, testi viabilnosti, proliferacije, citotoksičnosti, biokompatibilnosti, znotrajcelične signalne poti</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • raziskovalno delo na področju farmakogenetike in farmakogenomike • translacijska medicina in farmakologija: prenos laboratorijskih ugotovitev in znanja v klinično prakso, nujnost in smiselnost povezave predklinika-klinika, bazičnih in aplikativnih vidikov znanosti in stroke • terapevtsko spremljanje koncentracij zdravil v plazmi: pomen, metodologija • najpogostejše zastrupitve z zdravili v Sloveniji • toksikologija težkih kovin in druga področja specjalne farmakologije • sodobna farmakoterapija in farmakoterapija prihodnosti (gensko zdravljenje ...) 	intracellular signaling pathways <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • research work in pharmacogenetics and pharmacogenomics • translational medicine and pharmacology: implementation of laboratory findings and knowledge into clinical practice, necessity and importance of connecting preclinical and clinical knowledge, basic and applied scientific and professional approaches • therapeutic drug monitoring: importance, methodology • the most common drug poisonings in Slovenia • toxicology of heavy metals and other areas of special pharmacology • up to-date pharmacotherapy and future aspects of pharmacological treatment (gene therapy ...)
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Temeljni literatura in viri / Readings:

- Rang HP, Dale M, Ritter JM, Flower RJ, Henderson G. Pharmacology. 7th ed. Churchill Livingstone; 2012. (or the latest edition)
- Katzung BG, Masters SB, Trevor AJ. Basic and clinical pharmacology. 11th ed. New York: McGraw-Hill; 2009. (or the latest edition)
- Goodman LS, Gilman AG, Limbird LE, Hardman JG, Goodman Gilman A. The pharmacological basis of therapeutics. 10th ed. New York: McGraw-Hill; 2001. (or the latest edition)
- Klaassen CD. Casarett & Doull's toxicology: The basic science of poisons. 7th ed. New York: McGraw-Hill; 2008. (or the latest edition)
- Centralna baza zdravil: <http://www.cbz.si>
- Javna agencija RS za zdravila in medicinske pripomočke: <http://www.jazmp.si/>
- Evropska agencija za zdravila (EMA): <http://www.ema.europa.eu/ema/>
- Štrukelj B, Kos J. Biološka zdravila: od gena do učinkovine. 1. izd. Ljubljana: Slovensko farmacevtsko društvo; 2007. (ali kasnejša izdaja)
- Cohen N. Methods in pharmacology and toxicology: Pharmacogenomics and personalized medicine. 1st ed. Totowa: Humana Press; 2008. (or the latest edition)

Cilji in kompetence:

- podrobneje spoznati farmakološke lastnosti izbranih farmakodinamičnih skupin zdravil
- podrobneje spoznati toksikološke lastnosti izbranih snovi
- načrtovati optimalno učinkovito in varno farmakoterapijo, prilagojeno posameznemu pacientu
- slediti novostim na področju farmakologije in toksikologije v relevantnih literaturnih virih

Objectives and competences:

- to get detailed knowledge on pharmacology of selected pharmacodynamic groups of drugs
- to get detailed knowledge on toxicology of selected substances
- to plan optimal, effective and safe individualized pharmacotherapy
- to follow novelties in the field of pharmacology and toxicology in relevant literature sources

Predvideni študijski rezultati:**Znanje in razumevanje:**

- podrobno poznavanje farmakoloških lastnosti izbranih farmakodinamičnih skupin zdravil
- podrobno poznavanje toksikoloških lastnosti izbranih snovi
- izbrati optimalno, učinkovito in varno farmakoterapijo, prilagojeno posameznemu pacientu
- sledenje novostim na področju farmakologije in toksikologije v relevantnih literaturnih virih

**Prenesljive/ključne spremnosti in drugi atributi:
večbine**

- spoznati pomen poznavanja farmakoloških

Intended learning outcomes:**Knowledge and understanding:**

- detailed knowledge on pharmacology of selected pharmacodynamic groups of drugs
- detailed knowledge on toxicology of selected substances
- select optimal, effective and safe individualized pharmacotherapy
- follow novelties in the field of pharmacology and toxicology in relevant literature sources

**Transferable/Key Skills and other attributes:
skills**

- to realize the importance of understanding pharmacological properties of drugs to select

lastnosti zdravil za izbiro optimalne posamezniku prilagojene farmakoterapije

optimal individualized pharmacotherapy

Metode poučevanja in učenja:

- predavanja
- seminarji
- laboratorijsko raziskovalno delo
- problemsko naravnal pouk
- samostojno delo

Learning and teaching methods:

- lectures
- seminars
- laboratory research work
- problem-based learning
- individual work

Delež (v %) /

Weight (in %)

Načini ocenjevanja:

Način (pisni izpit, ustno izpraševanje, naloge, projekt)

- domače naloge, aktivno sodelovanje
- seminarska naloga
- ustni izpit

Assessment:

Type (examination, oral, coursework, project):

- homeworks, active cooperation
- seminar work
- oral examination

ŠTUDIJSKE OBVEZNOSTI ŠTUDENTOV:

- obvezna prisotnost na seminarjih in pri laboratorijskih vajah
- domače naloge
- priprava in predstavitev seminarske naloge
- ustni izpit

ACADEMIC OBLIGATIONS OF STUDENTS

- obligatory attendance at coursework and laboratory work
- homeworks
- preparation and presentation of coursework assignment
- oral exam

POGOJI ZA PRISTOP K POSAMEZNEMU

PREVERJANJU ZNANJA:

Opravljeni laboratorijske vaje, domače naloge in opravljena seminarska naloga so pogoji za pristop k ustnemu izpitu.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ACCESS TO INDIVIDUAL KNOWLEDGE CHECKING

Completed laboratory work, homeworks and completed coursework assignment are requirements for access to the oral exam.

Reference nosilca / Lecturer's references:

FERK, Polonca, TERAN, Nataša, GERŠAK, Ksenija. The (TAAAA)n microsatellite polymorphism in the SHBG gene influences serum SHBG levels in women with polycystic ovary syndrome. *Hum. reprod. (Oxf.)*, 2007, letn. 22, št. 4, str. 1031-1036. [COBISS.SI-ID 22198489]

FERK, Polonca, POHAR PERME, Maja, GERŠAK, Ksenija. Insulin gene polymorphism in women with polycystic ovary syndrome. *J. int. med. res.*, 2008, letn. 36, št. 6, str. 1180-1187. [COBISS.SI-ID 25007833]

ČERNE, Jasmina Živa, **FERK, Polonca**, LESKOŠEK, Branimir, GERŠAK, Ksenija. Hormone replacement therapy and some risk factors for breast cancer among Slovenian postmenopausal women. *Climacteric (Carnforth)*, 2011, vol. 14, issue 4, str. 458-463, doi: 10.3109/13697137.2010.541307. [COBISS.SI-ID 28234457]

PAL, Marjetka, LESKOŠEK, Branimir, **FERK, Polonca**. Poraba antihipertenzivnih zdravil v Sloveniji in primerjava z Norveško = Consumption of antihypertensives in Slovenia and comparison with Norway. *Zdrav Vestn (Tisk. izd.)*. [Tiskana izd.], maj 2011, letn. 80, št. 5, str. 386-394, ilustr.

http://szd.si/user_files/vsebina/Zdravniski_Vestnik/2011/maj/386-94.pdf. [COBISS.SI-ID 28446937]

ČERNE, Jasmina Živa, **FERK, Polonca**, FRKOVIĆ-GRAZIO, Snježana, LESKOŠEK, Branimir, GERŠAK, Ksenija. Risk factors for HR- and HER2-defined breast cancer in Slovenian postmenopausal women. *Climacteric (Carnforth)*, 2012, vol. 15, issue 1, str. 68-74, doi: 10.3109/13697137.2011.609286. [COBISS.SI-ID 29099993]

SKRGATIĆ, L., PAVIČIĆ BALDANI, Dinka, ČERNE, Jasmina Živa, **FERK, Polonca**, GERŠAK, Ksenija. CAG repeat polymorphism in androgen receptor gene is not directly associated with polycystic ovary syndrome but influences serum testosterone levels. *J Steroid Biochem Mol Biol. [Print ed.]*, 2012, vol. 128, issue 3/5, str. 107-112, graf. prikazi, doi: 10.1016/j.jsbmb.2011.11.006. [COBISS.SI-ID 29115865]

PAL, Marjetka, **FERK, Polonca**. Interakcije zdravil z zaviralci angiotenzinske konvertaze = Drug interactions with angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors. Acta medico-biotechnica, 2012, vol. 5, no. 1, str. 15-23.
http://www.actamedbio.mf.uni-mb.si/article/Interakcije+zdravil+z+zaviralci+angiotenzinske+konvertaze_414.
[COBISS.SI-ID 512188728]

FERK, Polonca, LIPNIK-ŠTANGELJ, Metoda. Navodila za vaje iz farmakologije in toksikologije. Spremenjena in dopolnjena izd. Maribor: Medicinska fakulteta, 2010. 41 str., ilustr. ISBN 978-961-6739-12-2. [COBISS.SI-ID 64958721]