



OPIS PREDMETA / SUBJECT SPECIFICATION

Predmet: Subject Title:	BIOMEHANSKE OBREMEMITVE KRIŽNEGA DELA HRBTENICE Biomechanic load of low back
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Študijski program Study programme	Študijska smer Study field	Letnik Year	Semester Semester
POSTDIPLOMSKI	BIOMEDICINSKA TEHNOLOGIJA	2	3 ali 4

Univerzitetna koda predmeta / University subject code:

Predavanja Lectures	Seminar Seminar	Sem. vaje Tutorial	Lab. vaje Lab. work	Teren. vaje Field work	Samost. delo Individ. work	ECTS
15	20		10		105	5

Nosilec predmeta / Lecturer:

prof. dr. Zmago Turk

Jeziki / Predavanja / Lecture: SLOVENŠCINA
Languages: Vaje / Tutorial: SLOVENŠCINA

Pogoji za vključitev v delo oz. za opravljanje
študijskih obveznosti: Prerequisites:

Kandidat mora doseči 300 ECTS na predhodnem
študiju.

Graduate degree 300 ECTS

Vsebina:

ERGONOMSKE IN BIOMEHANSKE OBREMEMITVE
SODOBNEGA ČLOVEKA POVZROČAJO KRONIČNE
SPREMEMBE NA GIBALNEM SISTEMU, KI VODIJO V
TEŽKE DEGENERATIVNE DEFORMACIJE IN S TEM
POVZROČAJO NASTANEK BOLEČINE,
NAJPOGOSTEJE V KRIŽU. EPIDEMIOLOŠKO SO TO
NAJDRAŽJE BOLEZNI (INCIDENCA 90 %), VISOK
BOLNIŠKI STALEŽ, VISOKA INVALIDNOST, POTREBNA
TUJA NEGA IN POMOČ. TEHNIČNI STROKOVNJAKI
BODO IZDELALI BIOMEHANSKO SHEMO SEDEČEGA
(RAČUNALNIK, TEKOČI TRAK) IN STOJEČEGA
STATIČNEGA POKLICA (TEKOČI TRAK), IZRAČUNALI
SILE PRITiska NA GIBALNI SISTEM TER PRIMERJALI
OBREMEMITVE LE-TEGA PRI DELU IN MOŽNOSTI
NASTANKA STRUKTURALNIH SPREMemb NA MESTIH
VEČJE ALI STATIČNE OBREMEMITVE.

Contents (Syllabus outline):

Ergonomic and biomechanical load cause a chronic change in locomotor system, this leads to degenerative deformations and in addition causes occurrence of low back pain. From epidemiological perspective these are the most expensive diseases (high incidence 90 %), sick leave, impairment (disability), additional nursing employment. Ergonomic standards should be fulfilled.

Biomechanical loads and forces should be calculated to decrease the possibility of structural changes of locomotoric system.

Temeljni študijski viri / Textbooks:

- Williams M, Lissner H: BIOMECHANICS OF HUMAN MOTION, Philadelphia Caunders Co, 1962
- Atlas of orthotic: BIOMECHANICAL PRINCIPLES AND APPLICATION. St. Luis, Mosy 1985
- Kaphingst W, Nietret M et al.: GRUNDLAGEN DER BIOMECHANIK FÜR ORTOPADIETECHNIKER, Dortmund: Verlag Orthopadietechnik, 1988
- McHugh B, Hughes J, Convery P et al: INTRODUCTORY TO BIOMECHANICS. Glasgow: University of Strathclyde, 1989

Cilji:

EDUCIRATI ŠTUDENTE O BIOMEHANSKIH OBREΜENITVAH TER MOŽNOSTIH SPREMemb NA GIBALNEM SISTEMU ČLOVEKA TER IZRAČUNATI POLOŽAJE IN OBREΜENITVE, KI BI PREPREČEVALI NASTANEK DEGENERATIVNIH PROCESOV IN S TEM ZMANJŠALI INCIDENCO, STROŠKE IN INVALIDNOST.

Objectives:

To educate students about biomechanical loads and possibilities of changes on locomotor system. To calculate position and load which could possibly create degenerative processes and thus increase incidences, costs and impairment.

Predvideni študijski rezultati:

Znanje in razumevanje:
EDUKACIJA ŠTUDENTOV IN UPORABNOST RAZISKAV IN ZNANJA V PRAKSI

Prenesljive/ključne spretnosti in drugi atributi:
PRENOS REZULTATOV V INDUSTRIJO

Intended learning outcomes:

Knowledge and Understanding:
To educate students about research and application to practice

Transferable/Key Skills and other attributes:
Application of results to industry

Metode poučevanja in učenja:

PREDAVANJA
SEMINARJI
VAJE
PRAKTIČNA OPRAVILA

Lectures
Seminars
Practical lectures

Načini ocenjevanja:

Delež (v %) / Weight (in %)

ssessment:

Način (pisni izpit, ustno izpraševanje, naloge, projekt)
PISNI IZPIT

Type (examination, oral, coursework, project):
Written examination

Materialni pogoji za izvedbo predmeta :

PREDAVALNICE SPLOŠNE BOLNIŠNICE MARIBOR IN MEDICINSKE FAKULTETE
PREDAVALNICE FAKULTETE ZA STROJNITVO UNIVERZE V MARIBORU

Material conditions for subject realization

Lecture rooms of General Hospital of Maribor and Medical Faculty University of Maribor;
Lecture rooms of Faculty Mechanical engineering

Obveznosti študentov:

(pisni, ustni izpit, naloge, projekti)

Students' commitments:

PISNI IZPIT

(written, oral examination, coursework, projects):

Written examination