

**UČNI NAČRT PREDMETA / COURSE SYLLABUS**

|                      |                          |
|----------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>Predmet:</b>      | MOLEKULARNA ALERGOLOGIJA |
| <b>Course title:</b> | MOLECULAR ALLERGOLOGY    |

| Študijski program in stopnja<br>Study programme and level | Študijska smer<br>Study field | Letnik<br>Academic year | Semester<br>Semester |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| BIOMEDICINSKA TEHNOLOGIJA<br>BIOMEDICAL TECHNOLOGY -      |                               | 2                       | 3 ali 4              |

**Vrsta predmeta / Course type** izbirni

**Univerzitetna koda predmeta / University course code:**

| Predavanja<br>Lectures | Seminar<br>Seminar | Sem. vaje<br>Tutorial | Lab. vaje<br>Laboratory work | Teren. vaje<br>Field work | Samost. delo<br>Individ. work | ECTS |
|------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|------|
| 15                     | 20                 |                       | 10                           |                           | 105                           | 5    |

**Nosilec predmeta / Lecturer:** Doc. dr. Peter KOROŠEC

**Jeziki / Languages:** **Predavanja / Lectures:** slovenski/angleški; Slovene / English  
**Vaje / Tutorial:** slovenski/angleški; Slovene / English

**Pogoji za vključitev v delo oz. za opravljanje študijskih obveznosti:**

Kandidat mora imeti pred vpisom ustrezno znanje iz naravoslovnih ved z ustreznega področja (biologija, kemija, fizika in matematika) na nivoju univerzitetnega študija.

**Vsebina:**

Predavanje in seminarji:  
 Tipi preobčutljivosti s poudarkom na tipu I in IV  
 Molekularna osnova alergijskega odgovora

- alergeni (struktura, skupine, epitopi, navzkrižnost, CCD)
- IgE protitelesa
- efektorske celice (bazofilci, mastociti, eozinofilci)
- mediatorji
- T limfocit (Th2, Treg, alergen spec. T celice)

In vitro testiranje

- IgE reaktivnost (FEIA, ECLIA, imunski odtis, ELISA)
- celični testi (BAT, LAT)
- mikromreže

Rekombinantni alergeni

- neglikozilirani iz prokariontskih sistemov
- glikozilirani z bakulovirusom okuženih celičnih linij insektov z ali brez N-glikozirajočega vezavnega mesta

**Prerequisites:**

Prior to entering, the candidate for postgraduate program must have an appropriate knowledge and understanding of bioscience (biology, chemistry, physics, mathematics) on the graduated university level.

**Content (Syllabus outline):**

Lectures and seminars:  
 Hypersensitivity reactions (Type I and IV)  
 Molecular basis of the allergic response

- allergens (structure, groups, epitops, cross-reactivity, CCDs)
- IgE antibodies
- effector cells (basophils, mast cells, eosinophils)
- mediators
- T Ly (Th2, Treg, allergen spec. T cells)

Allergy in vitro tests

- IgE reactivity (FEIA, ECLIA, immunoblots, ELISA)
- cellular test (BAT, LAT)
- microarrays

Recombinant allergens

- non-glycosylated from bacterial expression systems
- glycosylated from baculovirus-infected insect cells with or without N-linked glycosylation sites

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- uporaba v diagnostiki</li> <li>- modifikacije za uporabo v terapiji -zniževanje IgE in višanje IgG aktivnosti</li> </ul>                                                                               | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- diagnostic use</li> <li>- modification for immunotherapy – recombinant hypoallergenic derivatives</li> </ul>                                                                                |
| <b>Laboratorijske vaje:</b><br>Praktična uporaba rekombinantnih alergenov, ugotavljanje IgE reaktivnosti in alergogenosti, imunski odtis, mikromreže in pretočna citometrije (BAT in LAT). Postavitev individualnega projekta iz tega področja. | <b>Laboratory work</b><br>Practical work concerning recombinant allergens, IgE reactivity, allergenic activity, immunoblots, microarrays and flow cytometry (BAT in LAT). Setting up an individual project in this particular field. |

#### **Temeljni literatura in viri / Readings:**

Allergy and Allergic Diseases, 2 Volume Set, 2nd Edition  
A. Barry Kay (Editor), Allen P. Kaplan (Editor), Jean Bousquet (Editor), Patrick G. Holt (Editor)  
ISBN: 978-1-4051-5720-9 Hardcover 2184 pages July 2008, Wiley-Blackwell  
Znanstvena periodika / Scientific periodicals (J Allergy Clin Immunol, Allergy, Clin Exp Allergy, Int Arch Allergy Immunol, J Immunol, Curr Opin Allergy Clin Immunol, Curr Top Microbiol Immunol)

#### **Cilji in kompetence:**

Poglobljeno znanje in razumevanje molekularne osnova alergijskega odgovora s posebnim poudarkom na pomenu in uporabnosti rekombinantnih alergenov v diagnostiki in terapiji.

##### **Kompetence:**

Uporaba teoretičnega in praktičnega znanja pri znanstveno-raziskovalnem in terciarnem laboratorijskem delu na področju imunologije in alergologije.

#### **Objectives and competences:**

To provide a deep understanding of the molecular basis of the allergic response with special emphasis on the recombinant allergens and their use in diagnostic procedures and treatment.

##### **Competences:**

Significant ability of a student to be involved in development, research and high skill laboratory work in the field of immunology and allergology.

#### **Predvideni študijski rezultati:**

Znanje in razumevanje:

- strukture alergenov, vzroka za navzkrižnost, vloga CCD
- razlike med IgE senzibilizacijo, alergogeno aktivnostjo
- pomen odgovora efektorskih celic in T celične regulacije
- in vitro testov
- pridobivanje, terciarna struktura in modifikacije rekombinantnih alergenov
- modeli uporabe rekombinantnih alergenov (diagnostika in terapija)

#### **Intended learning outcomes:**

Knowledge and understanding:

- allergen structure, cross-reactivity, CCDs
- difference between IgE sensitization and allergenic activity
- the role of effector cell response and T cell regulation
- production, folding and modification of recombinant allergens
- use of recombinant allergens (diagnosis and therapy)

#### **Metode poučevanja in učenja:**

Predavanja in seminarji  
Laboratorijske vaje in praktično delo – izvedba samostojnega projekta

Predavanja in seminarji bodo potekala v prostorih Medicinske fakultete Univerze v Mariboru.  
Laboratorijske vaje in praktično delo pa v Laboratoriju za klinično imunologijo in molekularno genetiko Bolnišnice Golnik – KOPA.

#### **Learning and teaching methods:**

Lectures and seminars  
Laboratory and practical work – individual project

Lectures and seminars will be held in Medical Faculty, University of Maribor.  
Laboratory and practical work will be done in Laboratory for Clinical Immunology & Molecular Genetics of University Clinic of Respiratory and Allergic Diseases, Golnik, Slovenia.

#### **Načini ocenjevanja:**

Način (pisni izpit, ustno izpraševanje, naloge, projekt)

Ustni izpit /  
Individualni laboratorijsko projekt

Delež (v %) /  
Weight (in %)

50%  
50%

#### **Assessment:**

Type (examination, oral, coursework, project):

Oral examination /  
Individual laboratory project